

VTAOIWatcher –
Une plateforme d'accès et traitement
de données gratuites en observation de la Terre
A platform to access and process
free Earth observation data

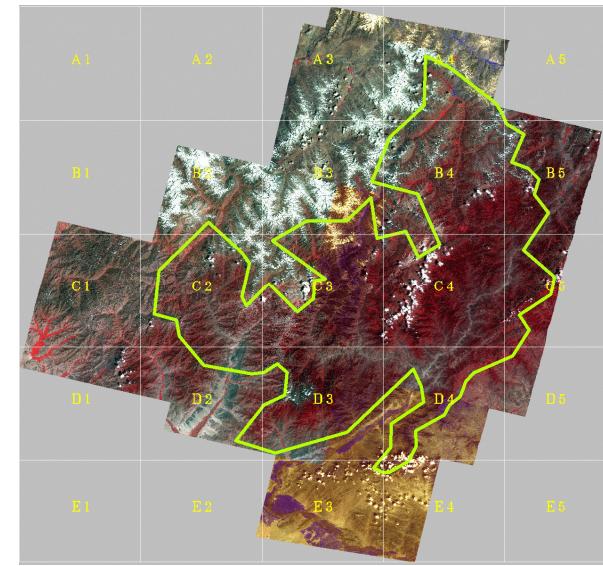
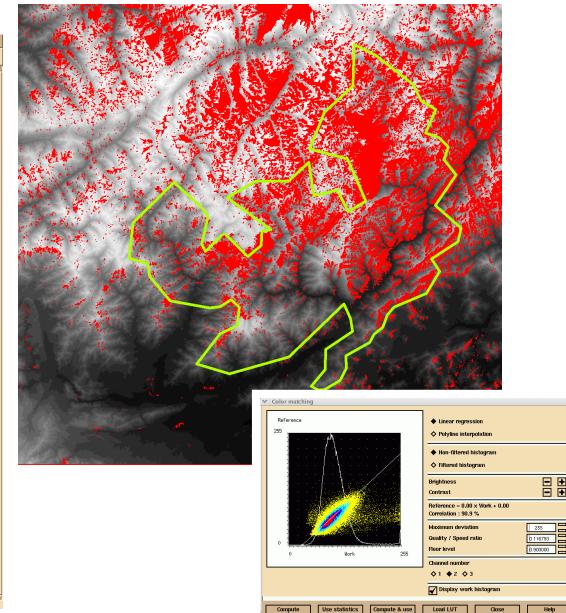
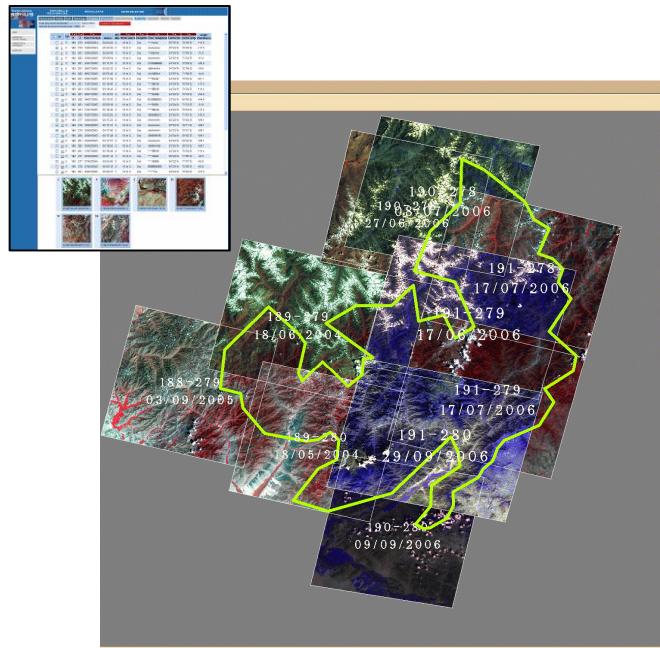
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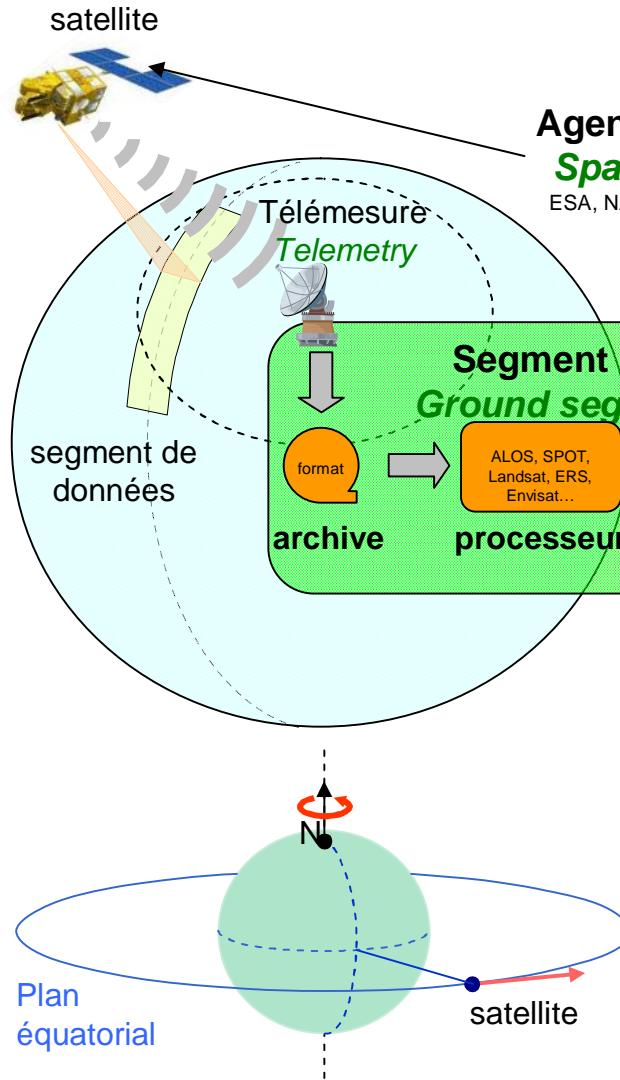
Yves BARTHELEMY
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- Depuis 2004
Since 2004
 - Projets communs auprès des Nations Unies, ONGs, TOTAL
Common projects for UN, NGOs, TOTAL...
 - Enseignements et encadrements à l'Université UPEMLV
Lectures and management at University of Marne-la-Vallée



Expertise VisioTerra - « Des satellites aux utilisateurs » VisioTerra skills – « From satellites to end-users »



Expertise VisioTerra – 1. Etudes

VisioTerra skills – 1. Studies

REMA / World Bank **REMA Biodiversity Information System (RBIS)** – Encadrement du projet RBIS allant de l'appel d'offre au développement.

Rwanda Environment Management Authority (REMA) – *Support for the management of the RBIS from the invitation to tender up to the software development, data organization and trainings.*

TOTAL **Etude multi temporelle de zones inondées** – Analyse 2006-2009 du cycle saisonnier des inondations. Classification des zones de marécages et détection des anomalies dues à des activités anthropiques.
Multitemporal study of flooded areas – *Analysis of the yearly cycle within the period 2006-2009. Classification of marsh zones and detection of anomalies due to anthropic activities.*

TOTAL **Erosion côtière de la presqu'île Mandji** – Compilation et géocodage précis des données optiques et radar (satellite et vues aériennes) acquises au cours des 35 dernières années. Photo-interprétation du trait de côte et développement d'outils de quantification des érosions / accrétions.

Coastal erosion of Mandji peninsula – *Compilation and accurate geocoding of optic and radar data (satellite and aerial photographs) acquired along the last 35 years. Photo-interpretation of coastal lines and development of tools to quantify erosions / accretions.*

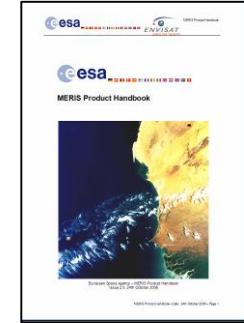
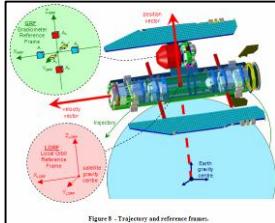
ESA-ESRIN **Manuel des produits MERIS** – Amélioration et correction du manuel en introduisant les questions des utilisateurs (FAQ), une description des applications et des produits de niveau 3.
MERIS Product Handbook – *Enhancement and correction of the MERIS product handbook introducing FAQ, applications and level 3 descriptions.*

ESA-ESTEC **Manuel de Géométrie MERIS** - Ce manuel décrit avec précision la géométrie de prise de vue, les algorithmes et programmes permettant d'orthorectifier les images MERIS de niveau 1B à partir des données auxiliaires d'élévation ou de MNT(s) externe(s).

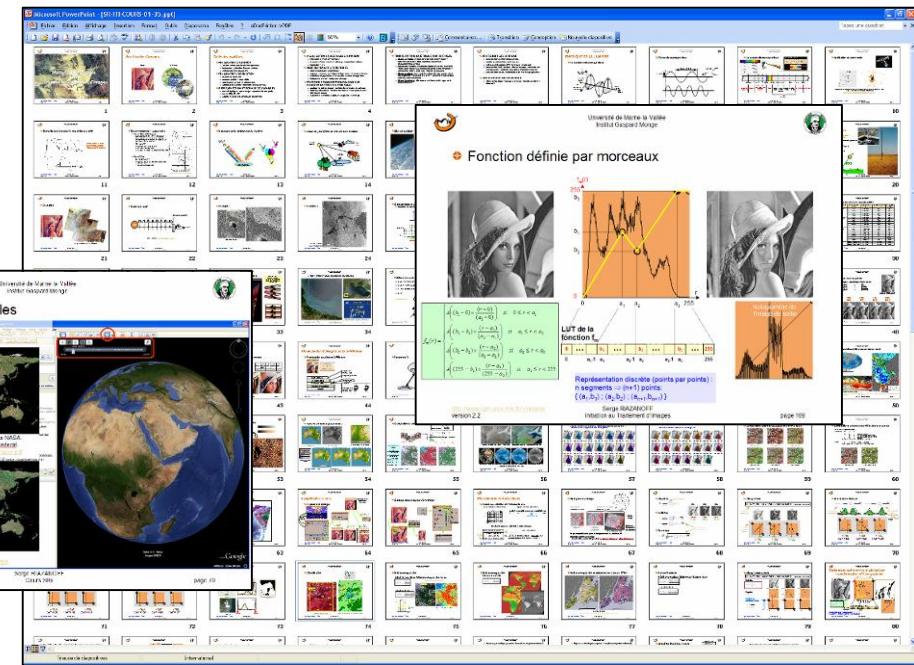
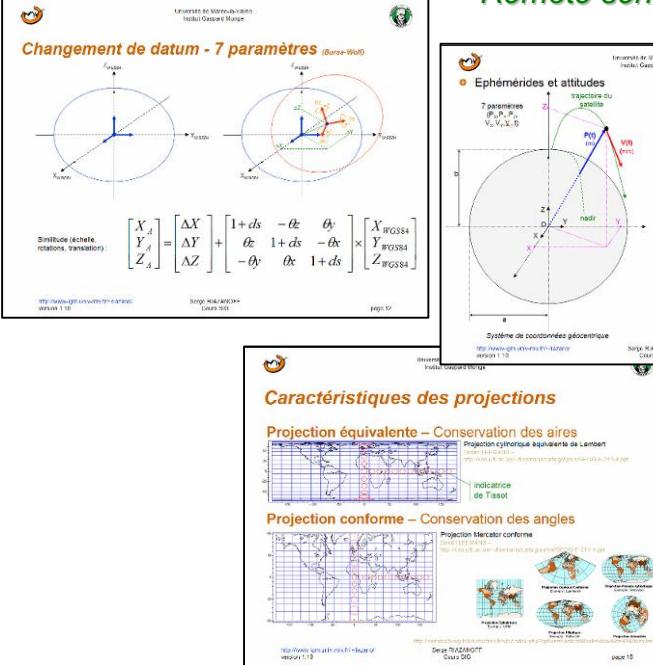
MERIS Geometry handbook – *This handbook details the viewing geometry and provides algorithms and programs to orthorectify MERIS images from elevation ancillary data or external DEM(s).*

SPOT IMAGE **Edition Scientifique du Format DIMAP** – Amélioration de la documentation DIMAP en l'agrémentant d'explications, d'équations et de figures plus relatives aux missions SPOT. Les pages HTML (397 items) sont automatiquement générées à partir de schémas XML et de feuilles de styles.

Scientific editing of DIMAP format – *Enhancement of DIMAP documentation by providing explanations, equations and figures of the viewing model. HTML pages (397 items) are automatically generated from XML schemas and style sheets.*



- | | |
|--|--|
| INP (Gabon) | Algorithmes de géométrie spatiale – Ecole du Cadastre de l'Institut National de Cartographie (INC) à Libreville.
<i>Algorithms of spatial geometry.</i> |
| UNEP / Myanmar Forest Dep ^t | Télédétection et SIG pour la cartographie des risques.
<i>Remote sensing and GIS for the risk assessment.</i> |
| TOTAL | Traitement d'Images et Géoréférencement.
<i>Image processing and Georeferencing.</i> |
| Univ. Constantine, M'Sila (Alg.) | Géométrie des images de télévision.
<i>Geometry of remote sensing images.</i> |
| BEICIP / PDVSA | Télédétection appliquée à l'exploration pétrolière.
<i>Remote sensing applied to oil exploration.</i> |
| ESA / Universités Palestine | Training Télévision et SIG en Palestine – Universités d'Al-Quds, de Naplouse et d'Hébron.
<i>Remote sensing and GIS in Palestine.</i> |



Expertise VisioTerra – 3. Production cartographique

VisioTerra skills – 3. Cartographic production

TOTAL **Poster Monde / Afrique / RAS** – Production et traitement de trois images de diamètres 5m et 7m pour le stand TOTAL au congrès AAPG 2008 à Cap Town (Afrique du Sud).

World / Africa / South Africa posters – Production and processing of 3 posters (diameter 5m and 7m) displayed on the TOTAL stand at the AAPG 2008 workshop in Cap Town (South Africa).

WCS / OBSCOM **Cartographie de la forêt complexe dans l'Est de l'Afghanistan** – Production d'une mosaïque SPOT-5 / SPOT-4 de l'Afghanistan. Estimation et traitement des défauts de SRTM.

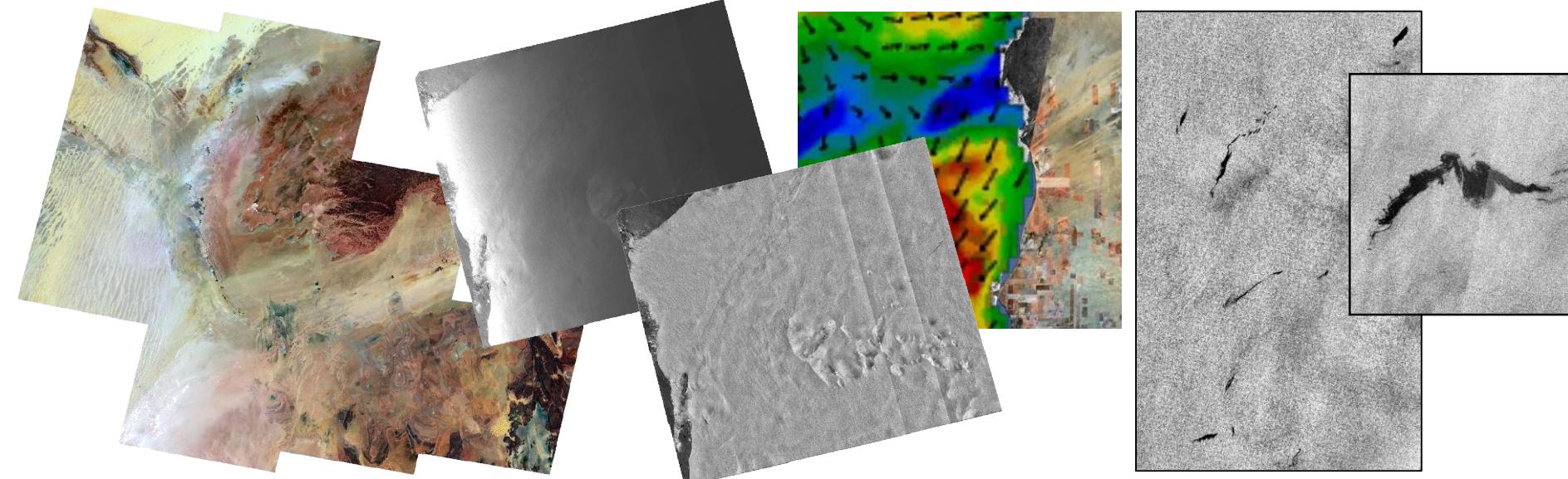
Afghanistan eastern complex forest mapping – Production of a SPOT-5 / SPOT-4 mosaic over Afghanistan. Assessment and processing of SRTM defects.

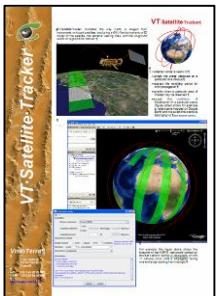
Gaz de France **Landsat ETM+ Libye** – Traitement, production et restitution des spatio-cartes Landsat ETM+ pour la photo-restitution de géologie structurale.

Landsat ETM+ Libya – Processing, production and restitution of Landsat ETM+ spacemaps for the photo-interpretation of structural geology.

Exploration de Marbres Maroc **Synthèse Envisat ASAR + Landsat ETM+** – Géocodage et fusion de données RADAR et optique pour fournir un support de photo-interprétation à la recherche de filons de marbre dans l'Atlas marocain.

Envisat ASAR + Landsat ETM+ synthesis – Geocoding and merging of RADAR and optical images to support photo-interpretation for the detection of marble veins in Moroccan Atlas.





- VTAOIWatcher** **Outil de surveillance** des archives externes et de traitement automatique d'images (optique / radar) sur des zones d'intérêt.
Near real-time monitoring – Tool monitoring areas of interest and providing with near real-time images that are processed on the flight.
- VTGeomorpho** **Outil de tracé et d'analyse de coupes séries.** Calcul et affichage 3D de surfaces enveloppe.
Morpho-structural analysis – Production of serial profiles and wrapping surfaces from various altimetry models.
- VTEscape** **Paramètres de surfaces** – Outil de conception de spaciocartes mondiales ou sur des aires d'intérêt présentant des paramètres physiques de la surface terrestre : atmosphère (champs de vents, pressions, nuages...), océan (température de surface, courants, salinité...), terres émergées (réflectance, utilisation du sol, humidité...).
Surface parameters – Tool producing spacemaps containing physical parameters of the Earth surface: atmosphere (wind fields, pressures, clouds...), ocean (sea surface temperatures, currents, salinity...), lands (reflectance, land-use, moisture...).
- VTAOICatcher** **Outil de prévision / sélection** des missions / instruments / modes observant une zone d'intérêt à une période donnée.
Acquisition prediction – Development of a tool enabling to select the missions / instruments observing a particular area of interest for a given period.
- VTTileGrabber** **Outil de capture** des différentes couches affichées pendant une session de navigation dans un globe virtuel pour la production d'une mosaïque géocodée des tuiles observées.
Virtual Globe Capture – Development of a tool enabling the capture of the layers displayed along a session of navigation in a virtual globe. Production of a geocoded mosaic of the observed tiles.
- VTSatelliteTracker** **Propagation d'orbites et globes virtuels** – Outil Web de visualisation dans un globe virtuel de modèles de satellites, d'orbites propagées, de visées instrument et fauchées au sol.
Orbit propagation and virtual globes – Development of a Web tool to display in virtual globes the satellite models, propagated orbits, instrument viewing vectors, and on-ground swaths.

Expertise VisioTerra – 5. Communication

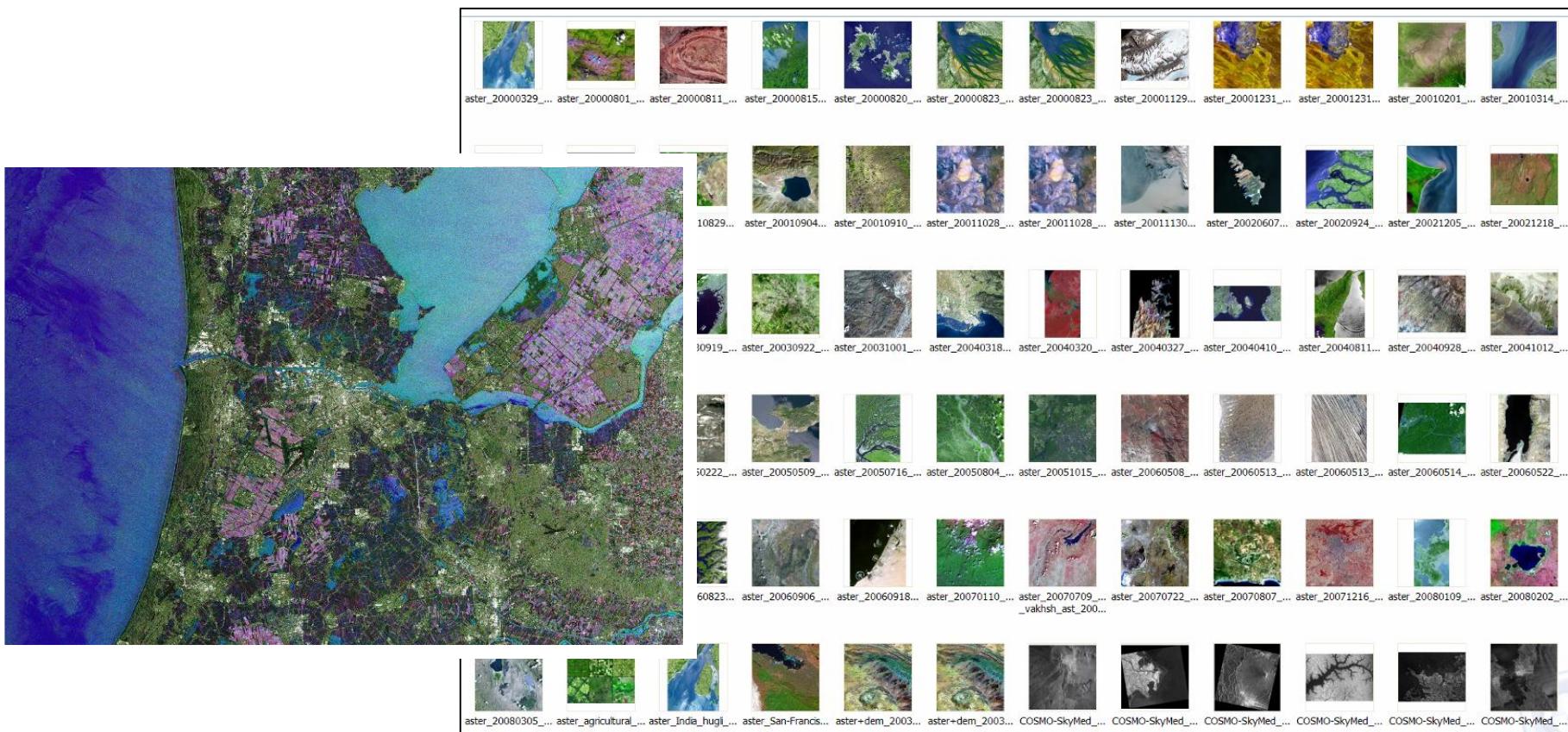
VisioTerra skills – 5. Communication

Cité des Sciences

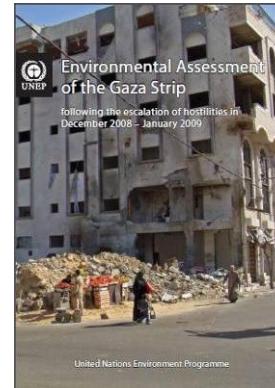
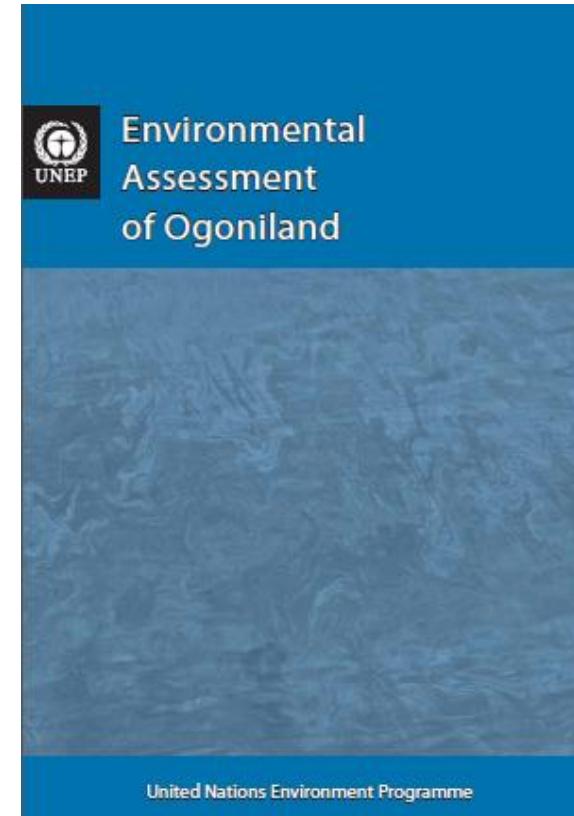
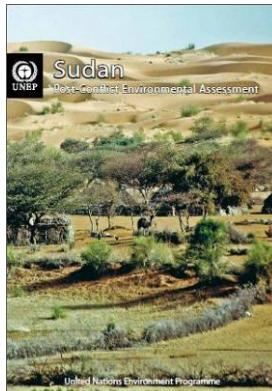
« Objectif Terre » – présentation des plus images d'observation de la Terre lors de la « semaine de la science ». Explication des techniques d'acquisition, des traitements et des applications.
« Objectif Earth » – presentation during the « week of the science » of the best-of Earth observation images. Explanation of the acquisition techniques, data processing and applications.

Lapidem

Création du site Internet Google Earth – présentation des projets architecturaux dans des pages Internet dynamiques et visualisation des projets dans le globe virtuel de Google Earth.
Google Earth website - Presentation of the architecture projects within dynamic web pages and display of the projects in the Google Earth virtual globe.



- Gestion de l'Information géographique pour le PNUE PCDMB: Nigeria, Gaza, Lebanon, Sudan, Congo, ... etc
Geo-Information Management for UNEP PCDMB: Nigeria, Gaza, Lebanon, Sudan, Congo, ... etc



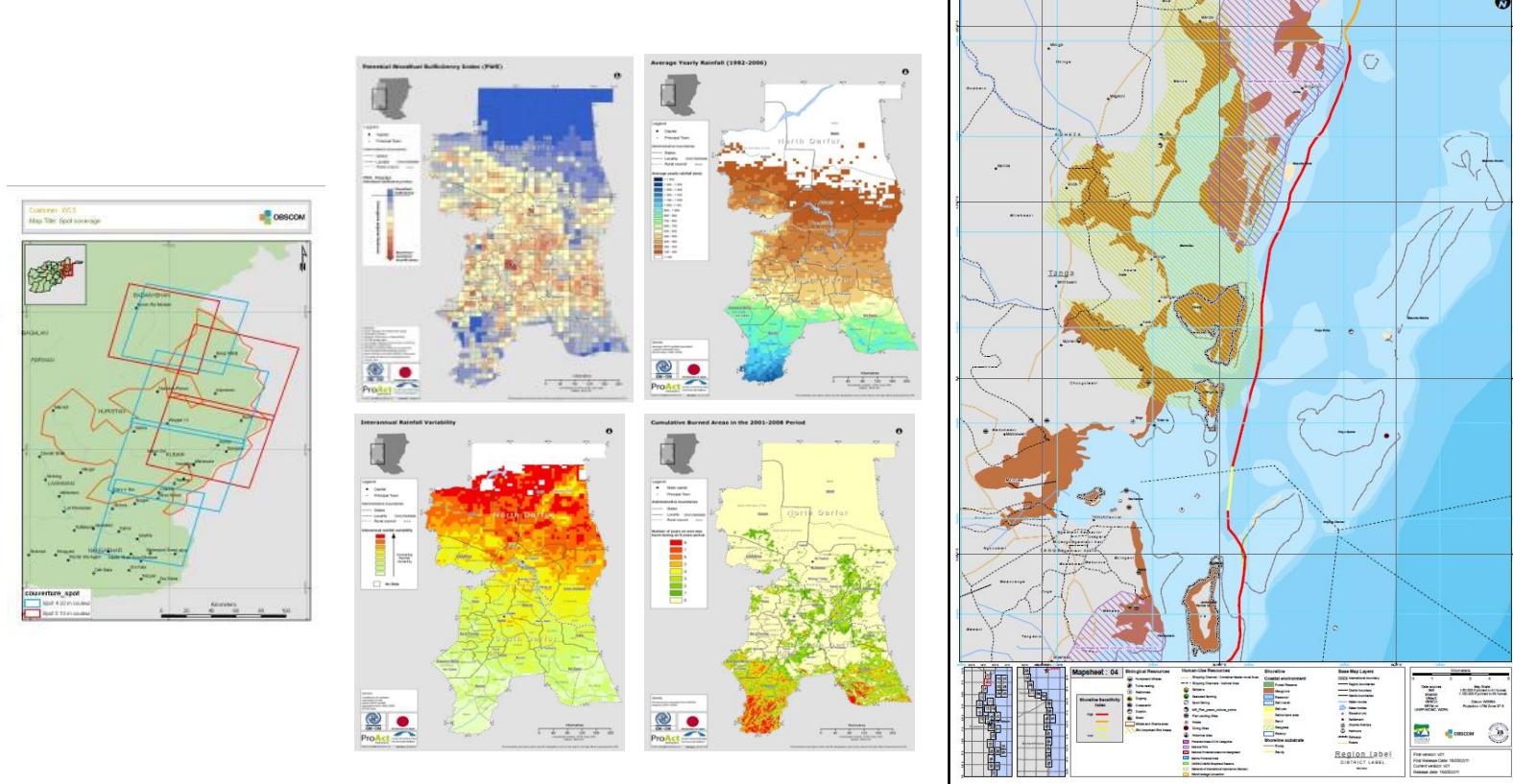
Using GPS in an operational context

Recommendations



- Cartographie environnementale : IOM, WCS, Statoil...

Environmental Mapping : NGO: IOM, WCS, Statoil...



- Développement d'applications cartographiques grand public: Veolia Environnement, LouisVuitton, UNEP...

Webmapping applications for communication: Veolia Environnement, LouisVuitton, UNEP, Comment Ca Marche, Kassius,...




➤ Caractéristiques de la mission

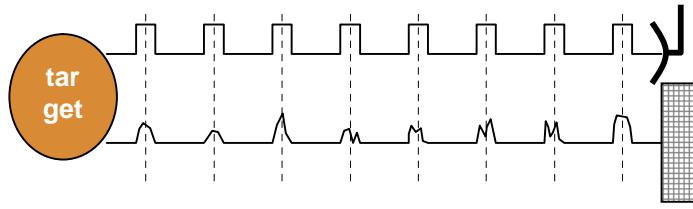
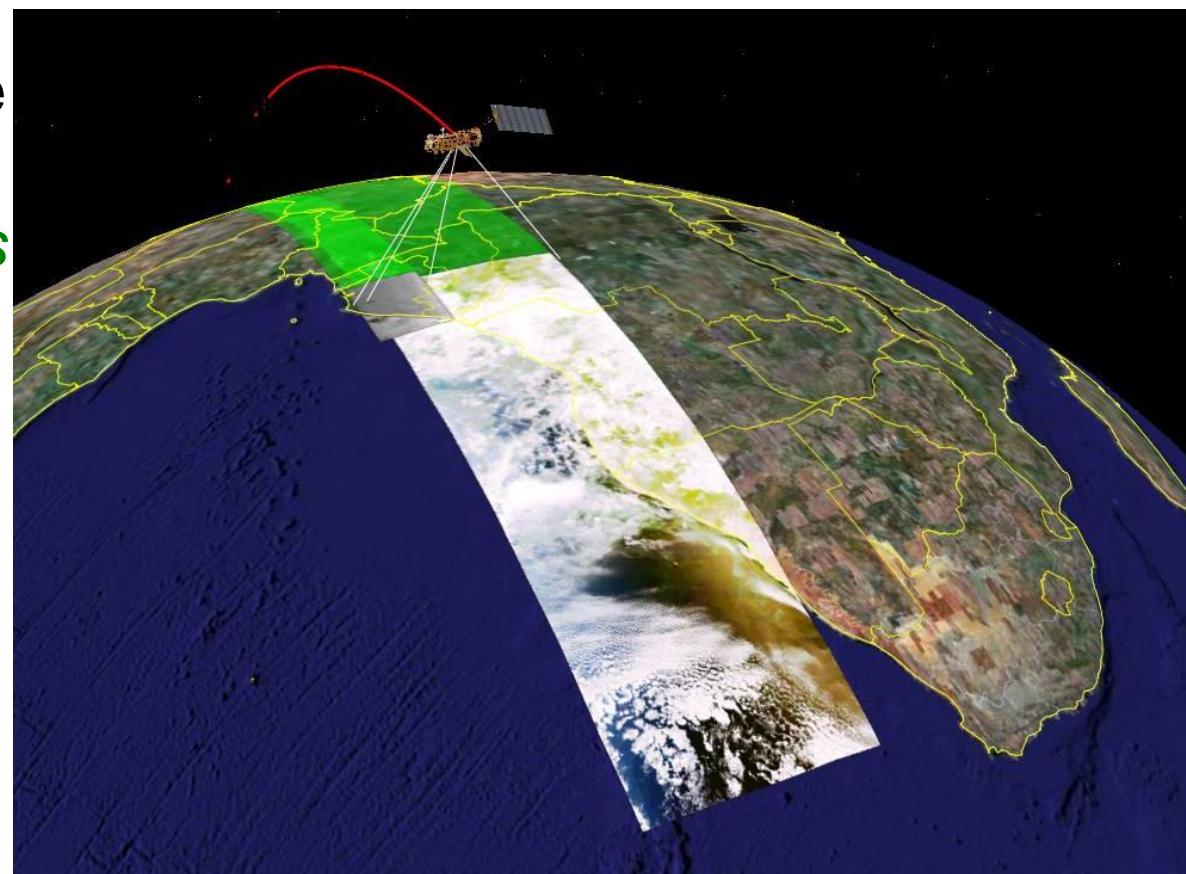
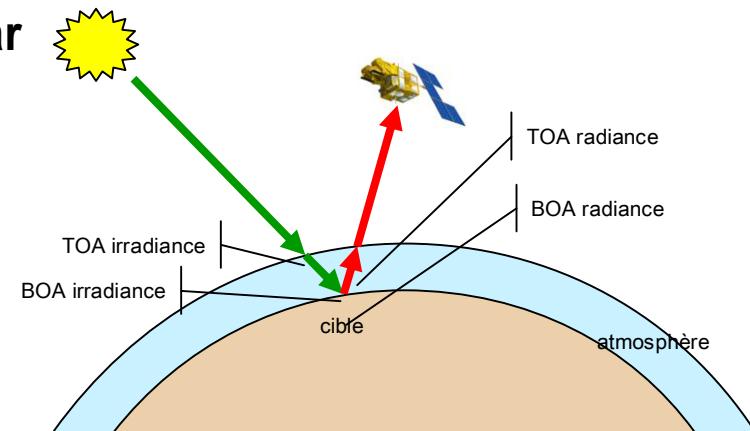
Mission features

- Orbite (Geo, Helio)*
- Revisit time*

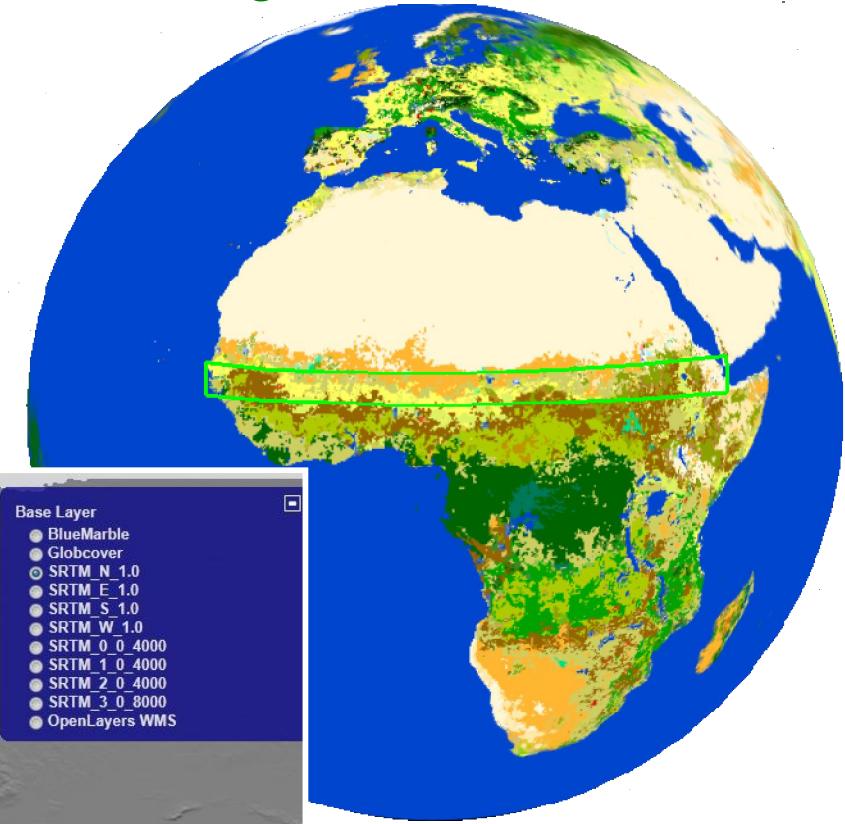
➤ Caractéristiques de l'instrument

Instrument features

- Passive / active*
- Spatial resolution*
- Spectral bands*
- Polarization*

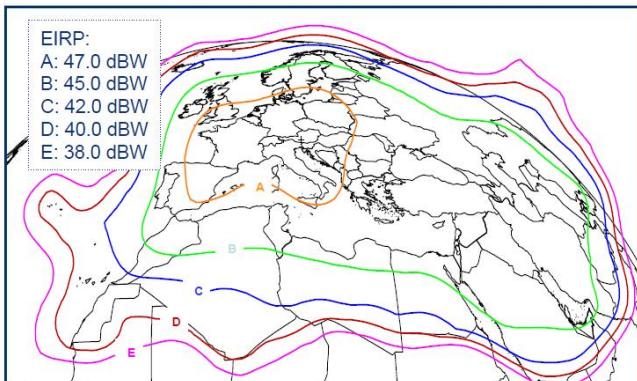


- GlobCover (ESA) sur GE
- SRTM ombré dans le Web (OpenLayers)
Shadowed SRTM

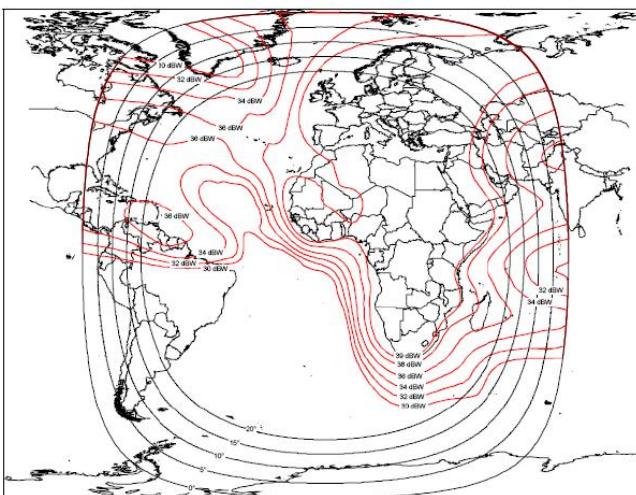


Réception de données d'OT par des satellites de diffusion

Reception of EO data from broadcast satellites



W2A Ku-band downlink (Europe)



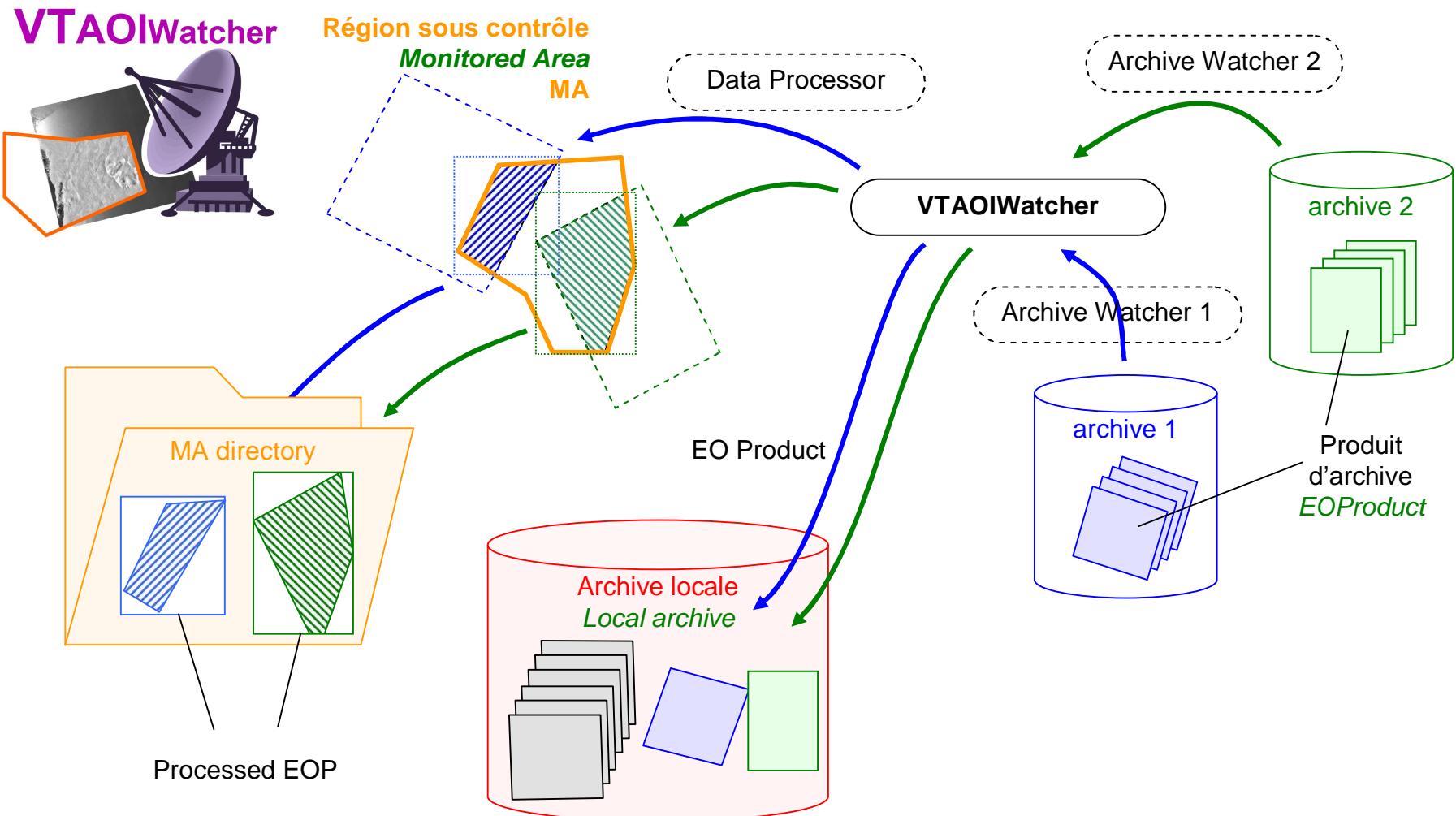
AB3 C-band downlink (Hemi)



ESA DDS - <http://dwlinkdvb.esrin.esa.it/DDS/welcome.html>

Architecture de VTAOIWatcher

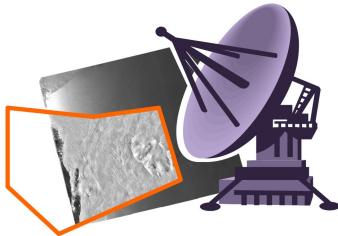
VTAOIWatcher architecture



Architecture de VTAOIWatcher

VTAOIWatcher architecture

VTAOIWatcher



Monitored areas panel

Control panel

EO products panel

Processed files panel

 ©VisioTerra, 2011 - V1.0

Monitored areas

- ✓ France 2000 - 2000-01-01 > 2000-12-31 (64 processed EO products)
- ✓ France 2001 - 2001-01-01 > 2001-12-31 (89 processed EO products)
- ✓ France 2002 - 2002-01-01 > 2002-12-31 (78 processed EO products)
- ✓ Fukushima - 2011-01-01 > 2012-12-31 (15 processed EO products)
- ✓ Japon - 2011-01-01 > 2011-04-30 (58 processed EO products)
- ✗ Mer du Nord - 2011-01-01 > 2012-12-31 (0 processed EO product)
- ✓ Muraille verte (Sénégal-Djibouti) - 2010-01-01 > 2012-12-31 (911 processed EO products)
- ✓ NE_Amazonia - 2011-01-01 > 2012-12-31 (1 processed EO products)
- ✓ OBSCOM ADI TZ - 2011-01-01 > 2012-12-31 (15 processed EO products)

[Create](#) [Properties](#) [Edit](#) [Delete](#)

EO products

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Landsat-7_ETM_SLC-on_20020514_100547_20020514_100614_LANDSAT_STA_RGB(329 Mo)
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Landsat-7_ETM_SLC-on_20020613_101757_20020613_101824_LANDSAT_STA_RGB (366 Mo)
Landsat-7_ETM_SLC-on_20021026_102348_20021026_102415_LANDSAT_STA_RGB (322 Mo)
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Landsat-7_ETM_SLC-on_20020311_100535_20020311_100602_LANDSAT_STA_RGB (168 Mo)
Landsat-7_ETM_SLC-on_20021003_101645_20021003_101712_LANDSAT_STA_RGB (373 Mo)
Landsat-7_ETM_SLC-on_20020417_102446_20020417_102513_LANDSAT_STA_RGB (331 Mo)
Landsat-7_ETM_SLC-on_20020802_100429_20020802_100456_LANDSAT_STA_RGB (179 Mo)
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Landsat-7_ETM_SLC-on_20020401_102311_20020401_102338_LANDSAT_STA_RGB (428 Mo)
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[Delete](#)

Processed files

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imp.sta.com.tif (236 Mo)
imp.sta.com.kmz (129 Mo)
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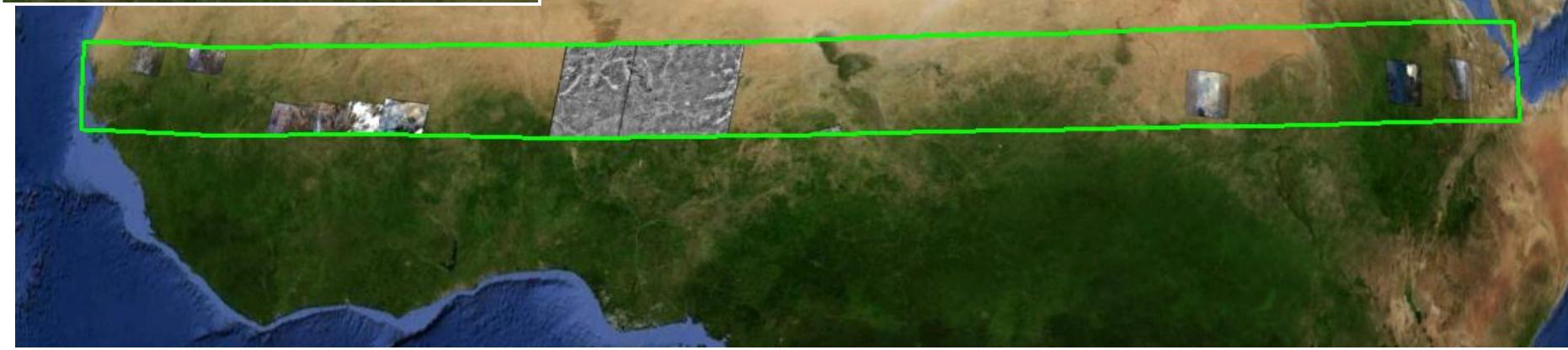
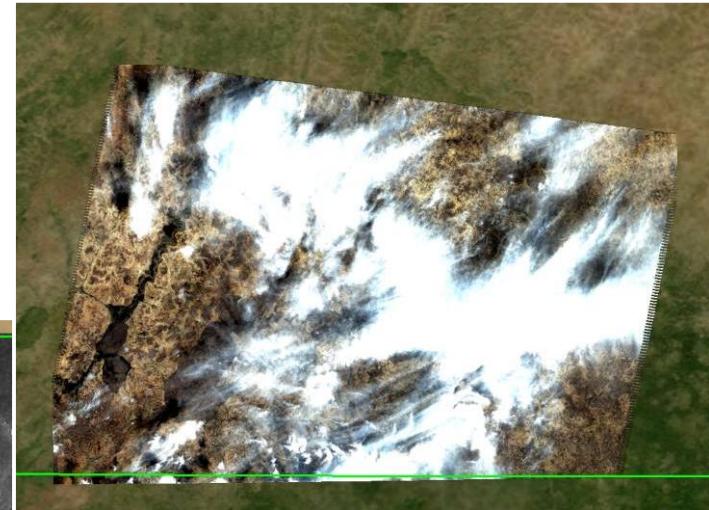
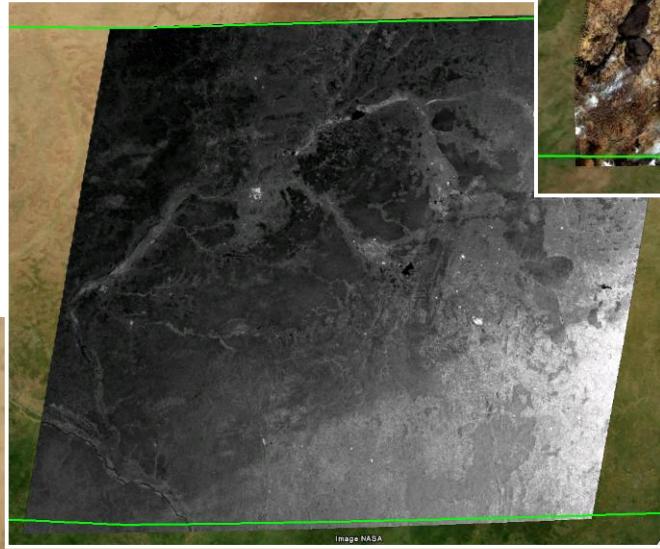
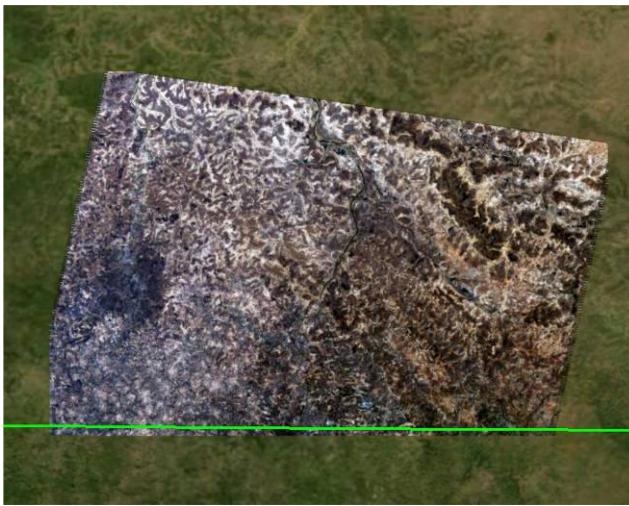
[Download](#) [Delete](#)

- Import, décodage, géocodage / orthorectification
Import, decoding, geocoding / orthorectification
- Traitements de niveau 2 (calibration, détection de nuages, calcul d'indices...)
Level 2 processing (calibration, clouds detection, indices computation...)
- Traitement de niveau 3 (synthèse multi-dates, multi-instruments)
Level 3 processing (multi-dates / multi-sensors synthesis)
- Export sur téléchargement (WMS, WFS, KML, GeoTIFF)
Export on download



Images de la « Muraille Verte » *Images of the “Green belt”*

➤ <http://vtaoiwatcher.visioterra.fr/>



➤ Lancements

Launches

- ❑ Sentinel-1A mai 2013
- ❑ Sentinel-2A novembre 2013
- ❑ Sentinel-3A août 2013
- ❑ Missions « B » 18 mois après mission « A » correspondante
18 months after the relative « A » mission

➤ Politique de distribution des données approuvée par l'ESA et la CE

Sentinel Data Policy approved by ESA PBEO – EC governance process on-going

- ❑ *Baseline is “free and open” for sentinel data.*

➤ Produits OT (Observation de la Terre)

EO (Earth Observation) products

Sentinel-1**	Sentinel-2	Sentinel-3**
PDGS Core production* for users dissemination & retrieval		
SAR L0	-	-
SAR L1 SLC	MSI L1B	OLCI L1
SAR L1 GRD	MSI L1C	SLSTR L1
SAR L2 OCN (waves, wind, radial velocity)	(***)	OLCI Water Color L2
		OLCI Land L2
		SLSTR Water L2
		SLSTR Land L2
		SRAL L2
		Synergy/Vegetation L2

➤ Les principales menaces
Main threats

- Extension des zones urbaines
Urban expansion
- Erosion du sol
soil erosion
- Augmentation de l'irrigation
Irrigation increase
- Déforestation / Dégradation
Deforestation/Degradation
- Exploitation pétrolière
Oil exploitation
- Variabilité climatique
Climate change

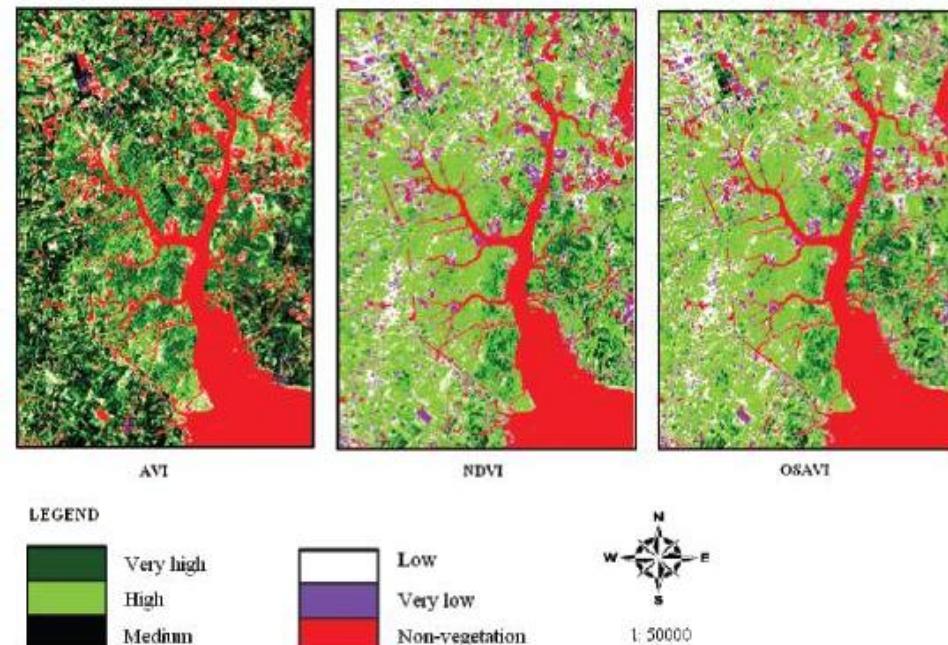
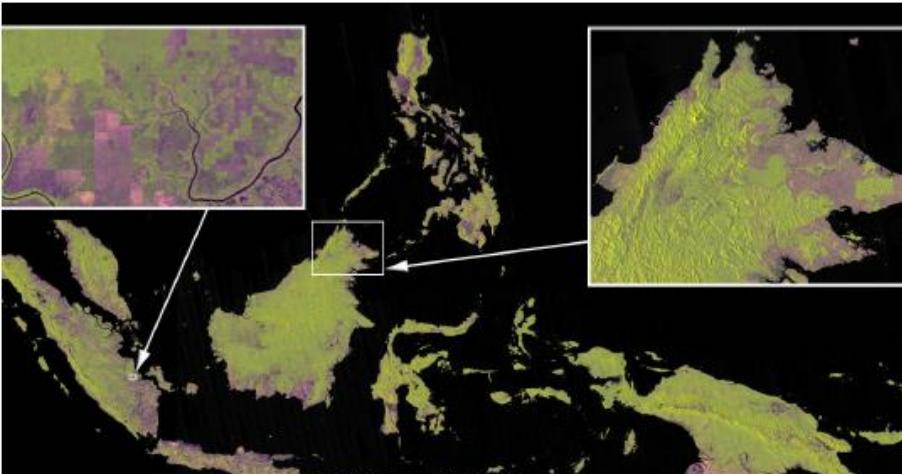


➤ L'information et indicateurs nécessaires
Information and indicators required

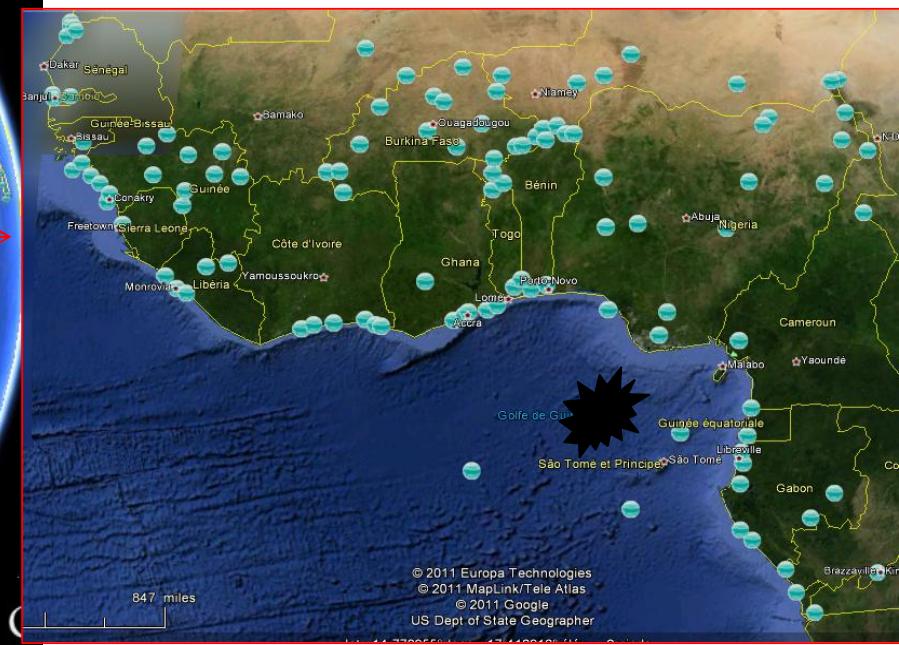
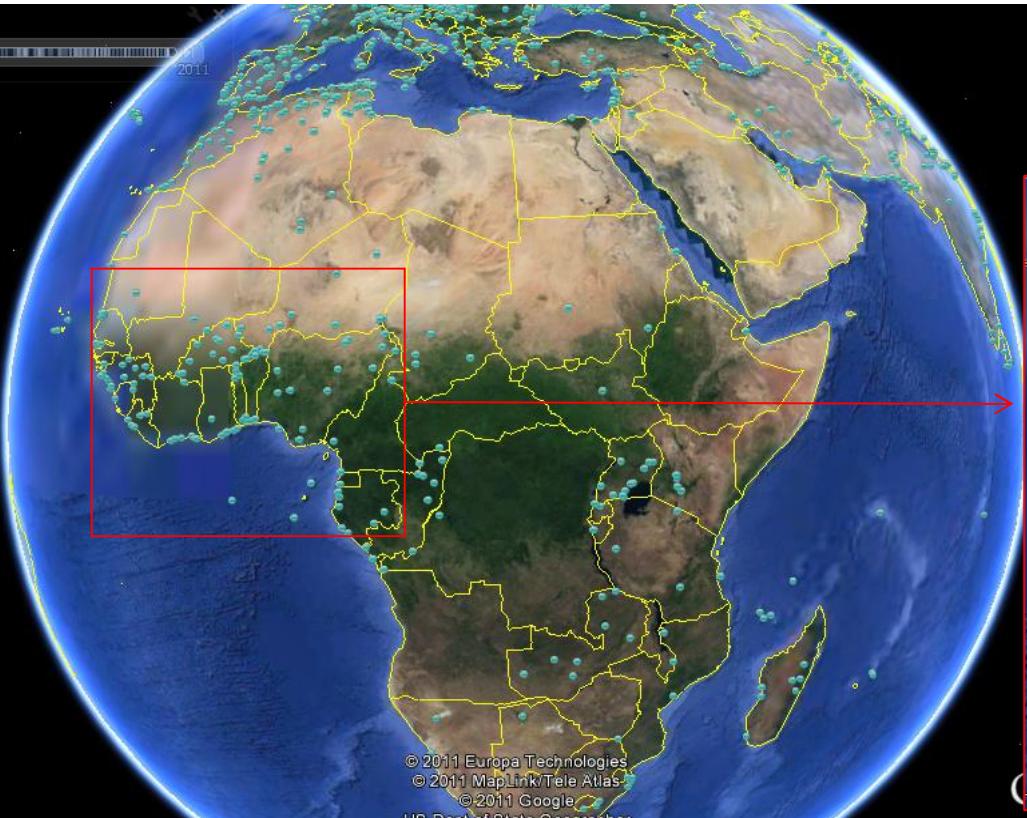
- Occupation et usage des sols.
Land Use and Land Cover Map.
- Changements d'occupation du sol
Change detection
- Régime Hydrique
Water regime
- Qualité de l'eau
Water quality
- Trait de côte et rivages
Coastlines and water bodies extents

➤ De nombreuses images satellites gratuites sont utilisées
Many free satellite images are used

- Landsat (since 1971)*
- ENVISAT (ASAR, MERIS...) – Free data policy*
- SPOT Vegetation*
- Sentinel constellation to come*
- ...



- Pollution quotidienne par hydrocarbures.
Daily oil pollution.



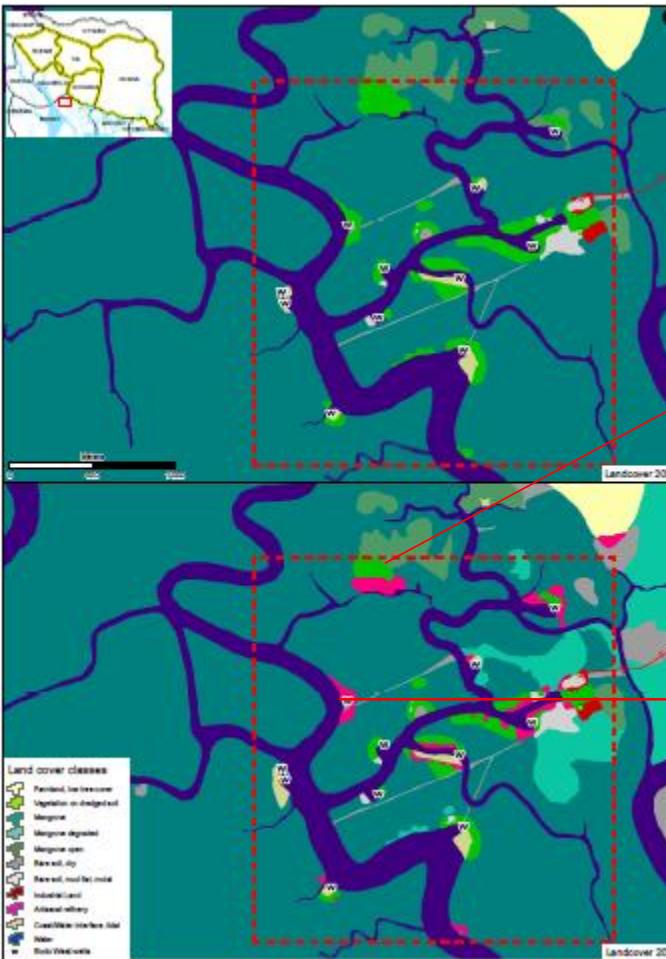
Dégradation des mangroves

Mangrove degradation



©Mazen Saggar

- Suivi de l'état de la mangrove
Monitoring mangrove health.



Suivi des mangroves par imagerie Radar

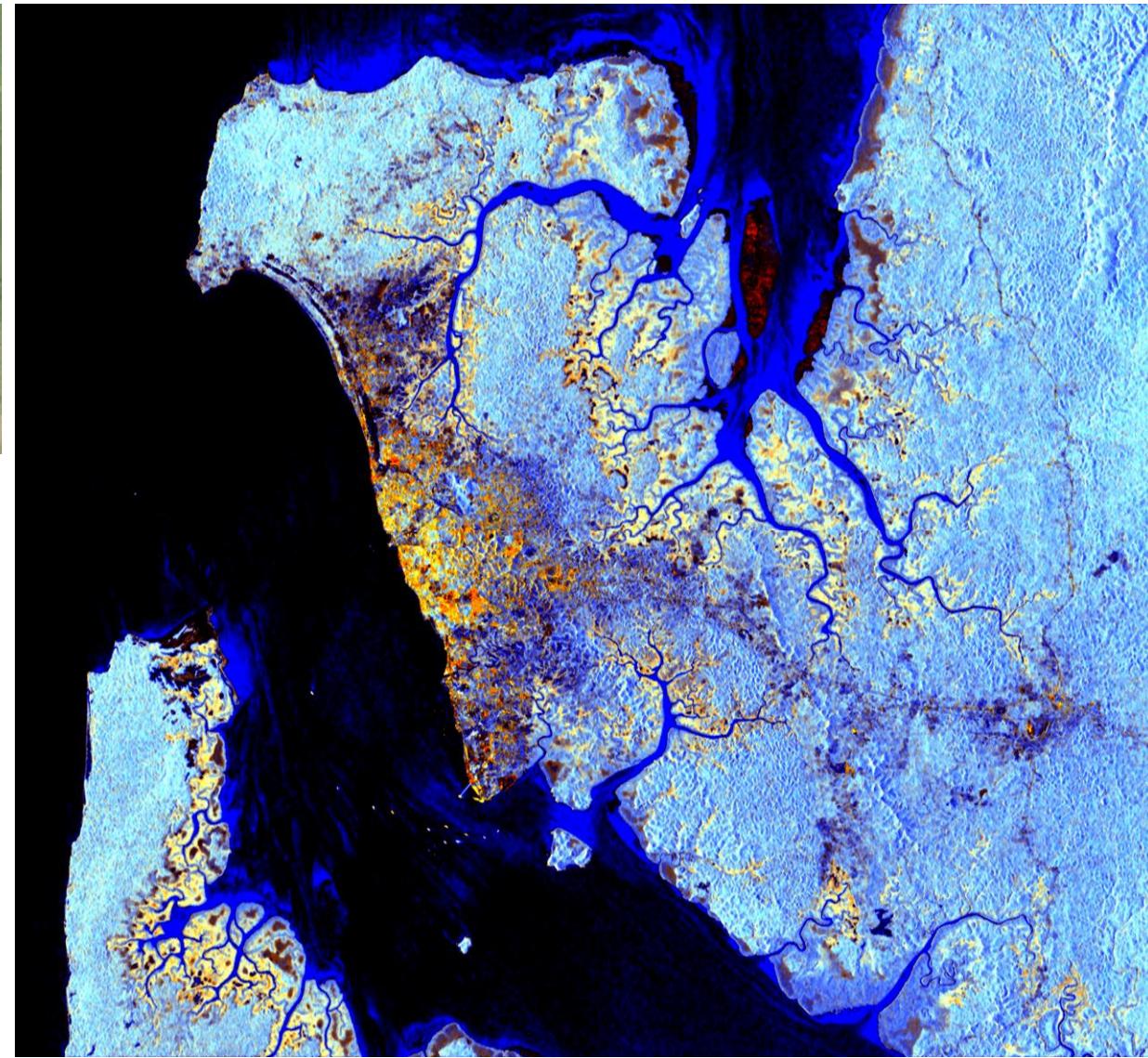
Mangrove monitoring from radar imagery



ALOS PALSAR

Red polarisation HH
Green polarisation HV
Blue Entropie

Région de Libreville (Gabon)
acquise le 10 août 2007
Courtoisie Jean-Paul RUDANT (UMLV)



Suivi des mangroves par imagerie Radar

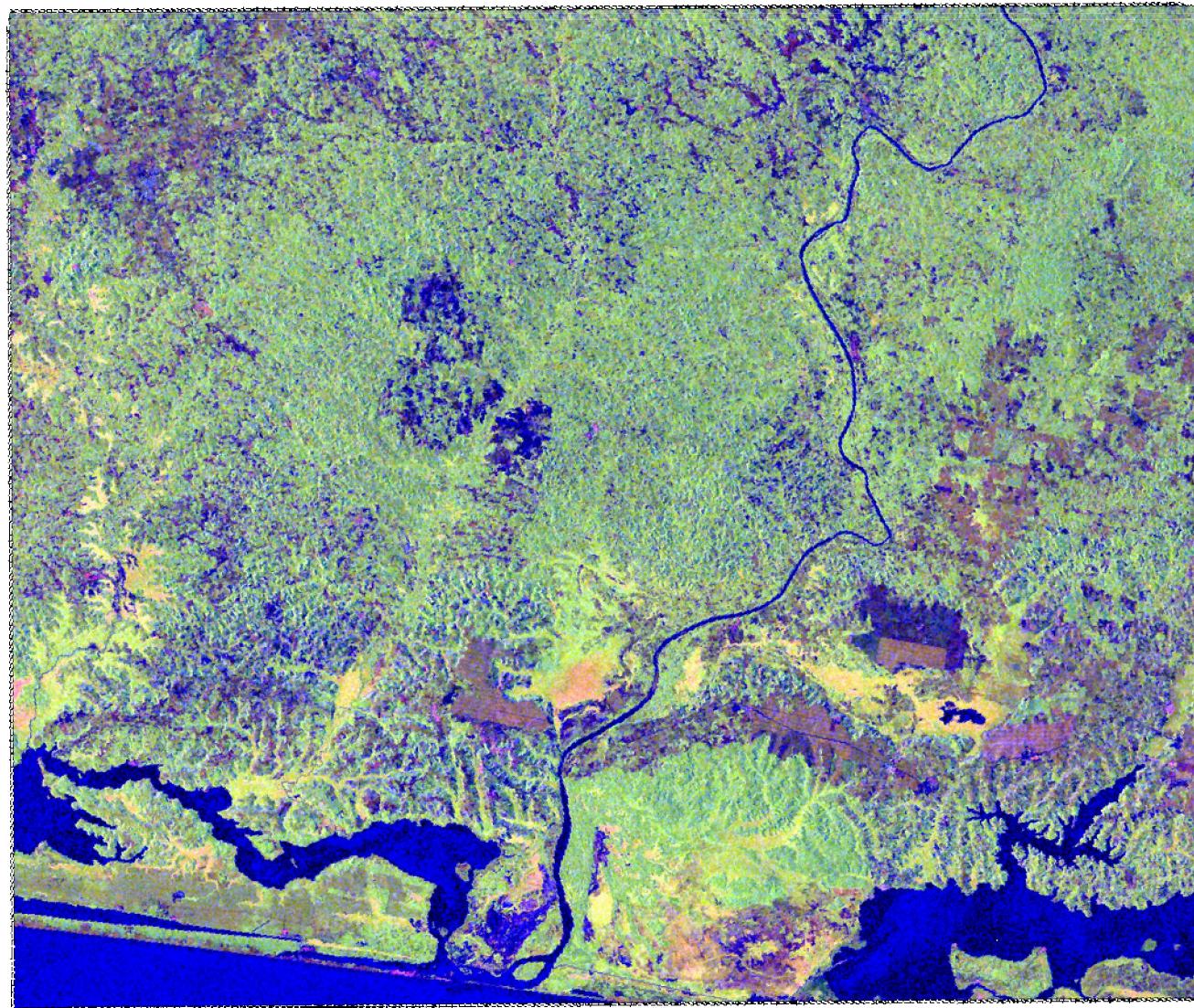
Mangrove monitoring from radar imagery



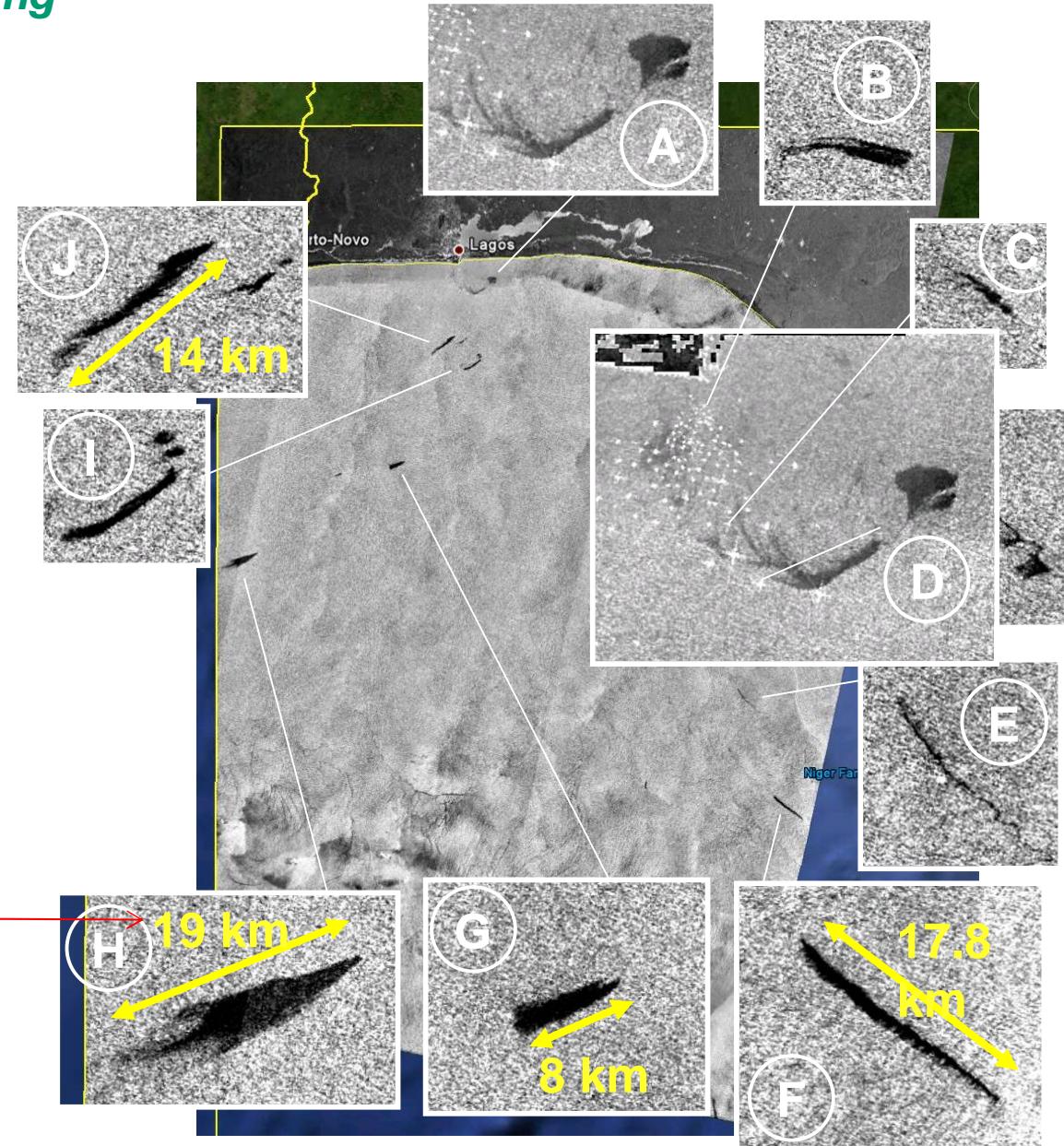
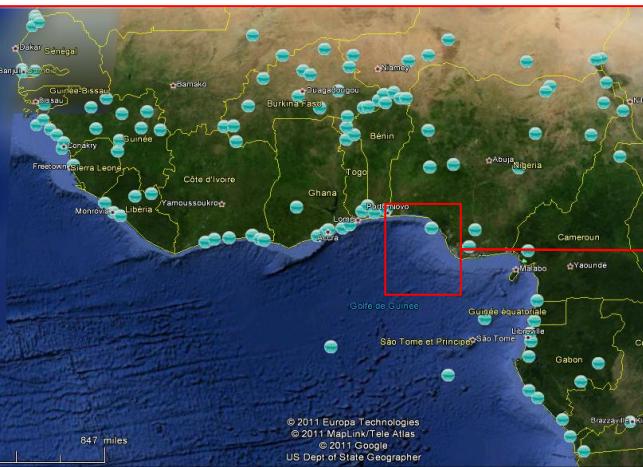
ALOS PALSAR

Red	polarisation HH
Green	polarisation HV
Blue	ρ (HH / HV)

*Grand Lahou (Côte d'Ivoire)
acquise le 6 juillet 2007
Courtoisie David NIAMIEN (UMLV)*



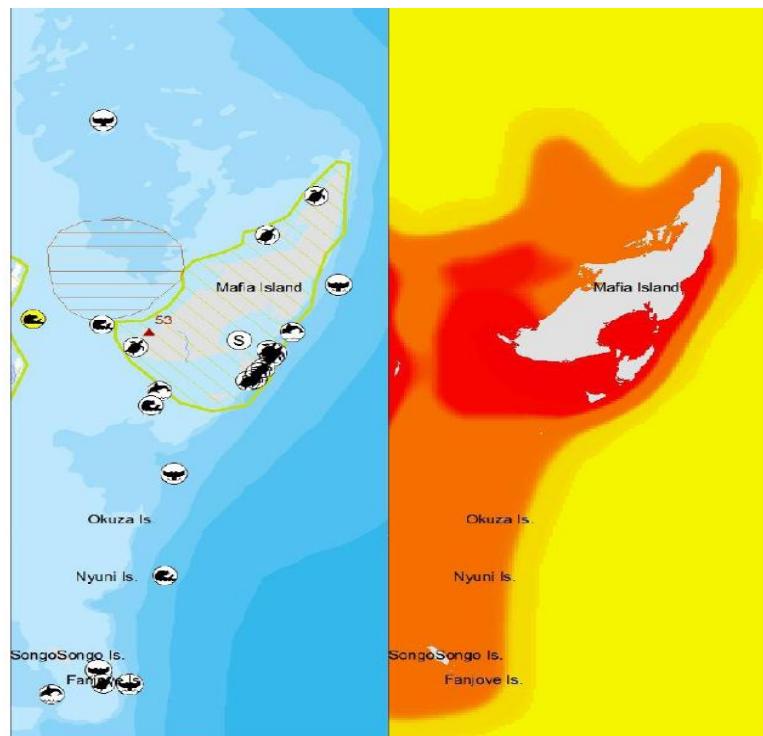
- Détection des pollutions le long des côtes à l'aide d'images radar.
Oil pollution detection using radar imagery



La sensibilité environnementale côtière

Coastal sensitivity

- Production des indices ESI pour un meilleur suivi des wetlands côtiers (*ESI= Environmental Sensitivity Index*)
- ESI layer production to improve coastal wetlands monitoring*

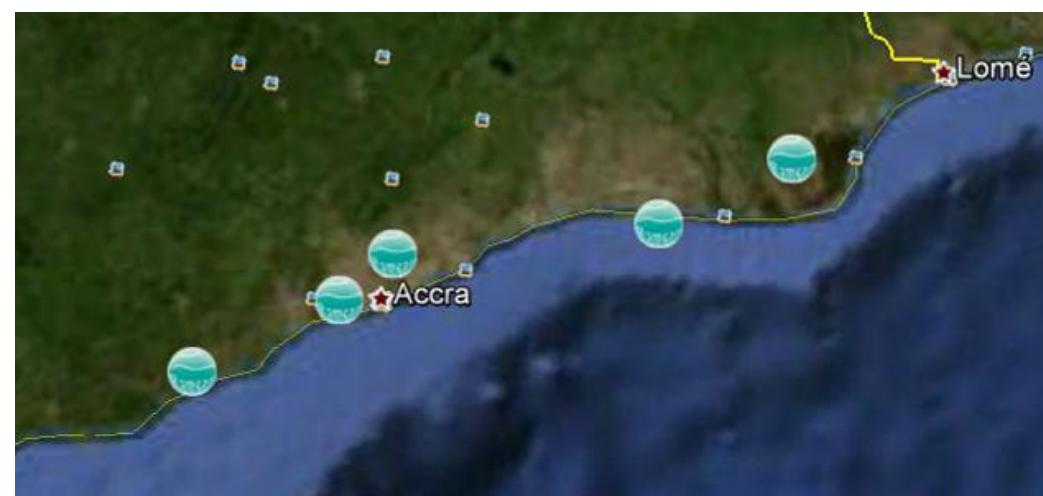


[Color Box]	1A. Exposed rocky shore	[Color Box]	8A. Sheltered scarp in bedrock, mud or clay and sheltered rocky shore
[Color Box]	1B. Exposed, solid man-made structures	[Color Box]	8B. Sheltered, solid man-made structures
[Color Box]	1C. Exposed rocky cliffs with boulder talus base	[Color Box]	8C. Sheltered riprap
[Color Box]	2A. Exposed wave-cut platforms in bedrock, mud or clay	[Color Box]	8D. Sheltered rocky rubble shores
[Color Box]	2B. Exposed scarp and steep slopes in clay	[Color Box]	8E. Rock shorelines
[Color Box]	3A. Fine- to medium-grained sand beaches	[Color Box]	9A. Sheltered tidal flats
[Color Box]	3B. Scarp and steep slopes in sand	[Color Box]	9B. Vegetated low banks
[Color Box]	4. Coarse-grained sand beaches	[Color Box]	9C. Hypersaline tidal flats
[Color Box]	5. Mixed sand and gravel beaches	[Color Box]	10A. Salt and brackish water marshes
[Color Box]	6A. Gravel beaches (granules and pebbles)	[Color Box]	10B. Fresh-water marshes
[Color Box]	6B. Riprap structures and gravel beaches (cobbles and boulders)	[Color Box]	10C. Swamps
[Color Box]	7. Exposed tidal flats	[Color Box]	10D. Mangroves

➤ Une zone humide ... n'est pas isolée

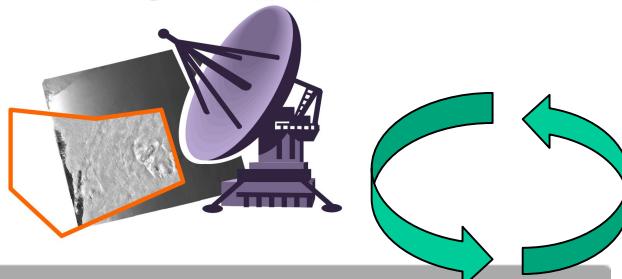
A wetland ... is not isolated

- Approche bassin versant
Watershed management
- Suivi des zones amont
Upstream
- Suivi côtier
Coastal monitoring



- Inter-opérabilité avec des projets existants
Interoperability With existing projects
- Utilisation de standards d'échange
Use of OGC standards (WMS, WFS, KML) and GeoTIFF)

VTAOIWatcher



Welcome to the Critical Site Network Tool

Welcome to the Critical Site Network Tool

Welcome to the Critical Site Network Tool. The CSN Tool has been jointly developed by Wetlands International, Birdlife International and the World Conservation Monitoring Centre (WCMC) - WOCNC to deliver and map information on migratory wetlands in the framework of the Wetlands of African-Eurasian Migratory Waterbird Agreement. It integrates information on Birdlife International's Important Bird Areas, Wetlands International's International Waterbird Census sites, Ramsar sites and the locations of the most important populations of rare species and bio-geographical populations in the region including those covered by the African-Eurasian Migratory Waterbird Agreement. You can use the CSN Tool to explore the distribution of these sites and produce reports. The help page includes a comprehensive user guide in English. The WOCNC partners are hoping to be able to offer the user guide also in other languages in the near future.

Please select from the following list:

- [Species search page](#)
- [Site search page](#)
- [Reports page](#)
- [Help page](#)

[wings over wetlands](#)

GLOBWETLAND

PROJECT FUNDED THROUGH THE EUROPEAN SPACE AGENCY'S DUE

WETLANDS INTERNATIONAL Ramsar Ramsar Sites Information Service

RAMSAR INFORMATION SERVICE - HOME DATABASE GIS & MAPS TOOLS FOR PARTIES RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS

WebMapper

User Guide for this Mapper

Region: The World

Country: All Countries

Available Products for The World:

Copyright 2005 Wetlands International

➤ Faciliter l'accès aux données fraîches (3-4h)

Facilitate data access

- 3-4 heures depuis l'acquisition

3 to 4 hours from acquisition

- Acquisition en pied d'antenne

Antenna-foot acquisition

➤ Faciliter l'accès aux produits

Facilitate product access

- Visualisation dans les globes virtuels (Google Earth, pages Web)

Display in virtual globes (Google Earth, Web pages)

➤ Traitement massif des données

Massive processing of data